

SAFETY DATA SHEET

POOL SEASON® ALKALINITY UP

SDS No.: R31510P

SDS Revision Date: 06-May-2015

1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Manufactured For and Registered By: Alliance Trading, Inc.
109 Northpark Boulevard, 4th Floor
Covington, LA 70433

Supplier Identification: Occidental Chemical Corporation
5005 LBJ Freeway
P.O. Box 809050
Dallas, TX 75380-9050
1-800-752-5151

24 Hour Emergency Telephone Number: 1-800-733-3665 or 1-972-404-3228 (USA); CHEMTREC (within USA and Canada): 1-800-424-9300; CHEMTREC (outside USA and Canada): +1 703-527-3887; CHEMTREC Contract No: CCN16186

Emergency Medical: 1-800-255-3924

OxyChem® Customer Service: 1-800-752-5151 or 1-972-404-3700

Product Identifier: **POOL SEASON® ALKALINITY UP**

Synonyms: Sodium bicarbonate; Baking soda; Bicarbonate of soda; Sodium acid carbonate; Monosodium carbonate; Carbonic acid monosodium salt; Sodium hydrogen carbonate

Product Use: Adjustment of water alkalinity in pools.

Uses Advised Against: None identified.

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

OSHA REGULATORY STATUS: This material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

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EMERGENCY OVERVIEW:

Color: White
Appearance: Granules, Powder
Odor: Odorless

Signal Word: **NONE Non-hazardous**

MAJOR HEALTH HAZARDS: MAY CAUSE MILD IRRITATION WITH SKIN CONTACT, EYE CONTACT, RESPIRATORY TRACT CONTACT, OR INGESTION.

PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENTS: Always use good hygiene measures. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Wash thoroughly after handling.

ADDITIONAL HAZARD INFORMATION: Even though this material is not classified as hazardous according to US OSHA's 2012 Hazard Communication Standard, good hygiene and safety practices should be followed. Good hygiene practices include but are not limited to: wearing suitable gloves and/or eye protection; washing hands and affected skin immediately after handling, before breaks, and at the end of the workday; regularly cleaning work area and clothing; etc.

GHS CLASSIFICATION:

Note: There is not a GHS classification associated with this non-hazardous material.

GHS: CARCINOGENICITY:	This product is not classified as a carcinogen by NTP, IARC or OSHA.
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Unknown Acute Dermal Toxicity:

100% of this product consists of ingredient(s) of unknown acute dermal toxicity.

GHS SYMBOL: None

GHS SIGNAL WORD: **NONE, NOT OSHA HAZARDOUS CHEMICAL**

GHS HAZARD STATEMENTS:

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GHS - Physical Hazard Statement(s)

Not classified as a hazardous substance or mixture

GHS - Health Hazard Statement(s)

Not classified as a hazardous substance or mixture

GHS - Precautionary Statement(s) - Prevention

Not classified as a hazardous substance or mixture

There are no Precautionary Statement(s)-Prevention phrases assigned

GHS - Precautionary Statement(s) - Response

Not classified as a hazardous substance or mixture

There are no Precautionary Statement(s)-Response phrases assigned

GHS - Precautionary Statement(s) - Storage

Not classified as a hazardous substance or mixture

There are no Precautionary Statement(s) - Storage phrases assigned

GHS - Precautionary Statement(s) - Disposal

There are no Precautionary Statement(s) - Disposal phrases assigned.

Hazards Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC)

None identified

See Section 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Synonyms: Baking soda, Bicarbonate of Soda, Sodium Acid Carbonate, Monosodium Carbonate, Carbonic Acid Monosodium Salt, Sodium hydrogen carbonate

Component	Percent [%]	CAS Number
Sodium Bicarbonate	100	144-55-8

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

INHALATION: No effects expected. If inhalation of this material occurs and you feel unwell, move to fresh air.

SKIN CONTACT: Brush off excess material. Irrigate with water. If skin irritation occurs, get medical advice/attention.

EYE CONTACT: If in eyes, rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists, get medical advice/attention.

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INGESTION: No effect expected. Carbon dioxide may be released when neutralized by gastric acid. If large amounts are ingested, get medical advice/attention.

Most Important Symptoms/Effects (Acute and Delayed) :

Acute Symptoms/Effects: Listed below.

Inhalation (Breathing): Respiratory Irritation: Upper airway irritation, may cause cough, redness of mouth and upper airways.

Skin: Skin Irritation. Exposure to powder or fine particulates of this material may cause slight skin redness, irritation.

Eye: Eye Irritation: Eye exposure may cause irritation, and redness to the eye lids, conjunctiva.

Ingestion (Swallowing): No known effects.

Delayed Symptoms/Effects:

- No delayed / chronic effects have been identified

Interaction with Other Chemicals Which Enhance Toxicity: None known.

Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure: May aggravate preexisting conditions such as: eye disorders that decrease tear production or have reduced integrity of the eye; skin disorders that compromise the integrity of the skin; and respiratory conditions including asthma and other breathing disorders.

Protection of First-Aiders: Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not breathe dust. Use personal protective equipment. Refer to Section 8 for specific personal protective equipment recommendations. At minimum, treating personnel should utilize PPE sufficient for prevention of bloodborne pathogen transmission.

Notes to Physician: This material dissociates into sodium and bicarbonate ions upon contact with water. Despite wide use of sodium bicarbonate orally, little toxicity has occurred. Risks of acute and chronic oral bicarbonate ingestion may include metabolic alkalosis and related metabolic alterations.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Fire Hazard: Negligible fire hazard.

Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing agents appropriate for surrounding fire.

Fire Fighting: Move container from fire area if it can be done without risk. Avoid inhalation of material or combustion by-products. Stay upwind and keep out of low areas. Wear NIOSH approved positive-pressure self-contained breathing apparatus operated in pressure demand mode.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Oxides of carbon, Oxides of sodium, Heating above 100 °C may cause dangerous levels of carbon dioxide gas to be present in the atmosphere

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact: Not sensitive.

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Sensitivity to Static Discharge: Not sensitive.

Lower Flammability Level (air): Not flammable

Upper Flammability Level (air): Not flammable

Flash point: Not flammable

Auto-ignition Temperature: Not applicable

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions:

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid generating dust. Wash thoroughly after handling. When handling this material, wear appropriate personal protective equipment recommended in Section 8, Exposure Controls / Personal Protection, of the SDS.

Methods and Materials for Containment and Cleaning Up:

Shovel dry material into suitable container. Flush spill area with water, if appropriate.

Environmental Precautions:

Keep out of water supplies and sewers. Releases should be reported, if required, to appropriate agencies.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for Safe Handling:

Observe good personal hygiene practices and recommended procedures. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid breathing dust. Use methods to minimize dust. Wear personal protective equipment as described in Exposure Controls/Personal Protection (Section 8) of the SDS.

Safe Storage Conditions:

Store and handle in accordance with all current regulations and standards. Keep container tightly closed and properly labeled. Material is very hygroscopic. Store in a cool, dry area. Keep separated from incompatible substances (see below or Section 10 of the Safety Data Sheet).

Incompatibilities/ Materials to Avoid:

Acids

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

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Regulatory Exposure Limit(s): Listed below for the product components that have regulatory occupational exposure limits (OEL's) established.

Component	OSHA Final PEL TWA	OSHA Final PEL STEL	OSHA Final PEL Ceiling
Particles Not Otherwise Regulated (PNOR) 00-00-001	15 mg/m ³ (Total) 5 mg/m ³ (Respirable)	-----	-----

OEL: Occupational Exposure Limit; OSHA: United States Occupational Safety and Health Administration; PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit; TWA: Time Weighted Average; STEL: Short Term Exposure Limit

NON-REGULATORY EXPOSURE LIMIT(S): Listed below for the product components that have advisory (non-regulatory) occupational exposure limits (OEL's) established.

Component	CAS Number	ACGIH TWA	ACGIH STEL	ACGIH Ceiling	OSHA TWA (Vacated)	OSHA STEL (Vacated)	OSHA Ceiling (Vacated)
Particulates Not Otherwise Specified (PNOS)	Not Assigned	10 mg/m ³ (Inhalable) 3 mg/m ³ (Respirable)	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

- *The Non-Regulatory United States Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) limits, if shown, are the Vacated 1989 PEL's (vacated by 58 FR 35338, June 30, 1993).*

- The American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH) is a voluntary organization of professional industrial hygiene personnel in government or educational institutions in the United States. The ACGIH develops and publishes recommended occupational exposure limits each year called Threshold Limit Values (TLVs) for hundreds of chemicals, physical agents, and biological exposure indices.

Additional Advice: Even though this material is not classified as hazardous according to US OSHA's 2012 Hazard Communication Standard, good hygiene and safety practices should be followed.

ENGINEERING CONTROLS: General or local exhaust ventilation and other forms of engineering controls are the preferred means for controlling exposures. Ensure compliance with applicable exposure limits.

PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:

Eye Protection: Use good hygiene practices when handling this material. Safety glasses with side-shields or goggles are recommended when there is a potential for eye contact.

Skin and Body Protection: Use good hygiene practices when handling this material. As a good hygiene practice, wear protective clothing to minimize skin contact such as standard industrial work clothes, coveralls, safety footwear. Contaminated clothing should be removed and laundered before reuse.

Hand Protection: As a good hygiene practice, wear appropriate chemical resistant gloves. Consult a glove supplier for assistance in selecting an appropriate chemical resistant glove.

Protective Material Types: Butyl rubber, Natural rubber, Neoprene, Nitrile

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Respiratory Protection: No personal respiratory protective equipment normally required. A NIOSH approved respirator with N95 (dust, fume, mist) cartridges may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits, or when symptoms have been observed that are indicative of overexposure. In dusty or misty atmospheres use an approved particulate respirator. The added protection of a full face-piece respirator is required when visible dusty conditions are encountered and eye irritation may occur. A respiratory protection program that meets 29 CFR 1910.134 must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant use of a respirator.

HYGIENE MEASURES: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practices. Good hygiene practices include but are not limited to: wearing suitable gloves and/or eye protection; washing hands and affected skin immediately after handling, before breaks, and at the end of the workday; regularly cleaning work area and clothing; etc.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance:	Granules, Powder
Color:	White
Odor:	Odorless
Molecular Weight:	84.02
Molecular Formula:	NaHCO ₃
Decomposition Temperature:	212 - 392 °F (100 - 200 °C)
Boiling Point/Range:	Not applicable to solids
Freezing Point/Range:	Not applicable to solids.
Melting Point/Range:	No data available
Vapor Pressure:	Not applicable
Vapor Density (air=1):	Not applicable
Relative Density/Specific Gravity (water=1):	2.159
Density:	No data available
Bulk Density:	62 lb./ft ³
Water Solubility:	8.6 g/100ml @ 20 °C
pH:	8.2
Volatility:	No data available
Evaporation Rate (ether=1):	Not applicable
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water):	No data available
Flash point:	Not flammable
Flammability (solid, gas):	Not flammable
Lower Flammability Level (air):	Not flammable
Upper Flammability Level (air):	Not flammable
Auto-ignition Temperature:	Not applicable
Viscosity:	Not applicable to solids
Hygroscopic:	Yes

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10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not reactive under normal temperatures and pressures.

Chemical Stability: Stable at normal temperatures and pressures. Stable in dry air, but slowly decomposes in moist air.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions:

Reacts with acids to yield carbon dioxide. May yield free caustic in the presence of lime dust (CaO) and moisture (i.e., water, perspiration). Dangerous reaction with monoammonium phosphate or a sodium-potassium alloy. Heating above 100 C may cause dangerous levels of carbon dioxide to be present in confined spaces. Yields sodium oxide if exposed to temperatures above 850 C.

Conditions to Avoid:

(e.g., static discharge, shock, or vibration) -. None known.

Incompatibilities/ Materials to Avoid:

Acids.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Sodium oxides, Oxides of carbon (Carbon monoxide, Carbon dioxide)

Hazardous Polymerization: Will not occur.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

IRRITATION: This material was minimally irritating to unwashed eyes and practically non-irritating to washed eyes (rabbits)

TOXICITY DATA:

PRODUCT TOXICITY DATA: Sodium Bicarbonate

LD50 Oral: 7300 mg/kg (Rat)	LD50 Dermal: No data available	LC50 Inhalation: > 4.74 mg/L (4 hr - Rat)
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COMPONENT TOXICITY DATA:

Note: The component toxicity data is populated by the LOLI database and may differ from the product toxicity data given.

Component	LD50 Oral:	LD50 Dermal:	LC50 Inhalation:
Sodium Bicarbonate 144-55-8	4220 mg/kg (Rat)	-----	-----

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POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS:

- Eye contact:** May cause mild eye irritation.
- Skin contact:** May cause slight skin irritation.
- Inhalation:** May cause slight upper respiratory irritation.
- Ingestion:** No known effects.

SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE:

- Inhalation (Breathing):** Respiratory Irritation: Upper airway irritation, may cause cough, redness of mouth and upper airways.
- Skin:** Skin Irritation. Exposure to powder or fine particulates of this material may cause slight skin redness, irritation.
- Eye:** Eye Irritation: Eye exposure may cause irritation, and redness to the eye lids, conjunctiva.
- Ingestion (Swallowing):** No known effects.

TOXICITY:

SODIUM BICARBONATE is an extremely well-known agent that historically has been used for a variety of medical conditions. Despite the widespread use of oral sodium bicarbonate, little documented toxicity has occurred, and the emergency medicine literature contains no reports of toxicity caused by the ingestion of baking soda. Risks of acute and chronic oral bicarbonate ingestion include metabolic alkalosis, hypernatremia, hypertension, gastric rupture, hyporeninemia, hypokalemia, hypochloremia, intravascular volume depletion, and urinary alkalization. Abrupt cessation of chronic excessive bicarbonate ingestion may result in hyperkalemia, hypoaldosteronism, volume contraction, and disruption of calcium and phosphorous metabolism.

Interaction with Other Chemicals Which Enhance Toxicity: None known.

GHS HEALTH HAZARDS:

This material is not classified as hazardous according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200). There is not a GHS classification associated with this non-hazardous material.

GHS: CARCINOGENICITY:

This product is not classified as a carcinogen by NTP, IARC or OSHA.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ECOTOXICITY DATA:

Aquatic Toxicity:

This material is believed to be practically non-toxic to aquatic life

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Fish Toxicity:

LC50 Bluegill sunfish: 7100 mg/L

LC50 Rainbow trout: 7700 mg/L

Invertebrate Toxicity:

EC50 Daphnids: 4100 mg/L

FATE AND TRANSPORT:

BIODEGRADATION: This material is inorganic and not subject to biodegradation

PERSISTENCE: This material is expected to persist in the environment

BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL: This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste from material:

Reuse or recycle if possible. May be subject to disposal regulations. Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Container Management:

Dispose of container in accordance with applicable local, regional, national, and/or international regulations. Container rinsate must be disposed of in compliance with applicable regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

LAND TRANSPORT

U.S. DOT 49 CFR 172.101:

Status: Not regulated.

CANADIAN TRANSPORTATION OF DANGEROUS GOODS:

Status: Not regulated.

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MARITIME TRANSPORT (IMO / IMDG) :

Status - IMO / IMDG: Not Regulated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

U.S. REGULATIONS

OSHA REGULATORY STATUS:

This material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200).

CERCLA SECTIONS 102a/103 HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCES (40 CFR 302.4):

Not regulated.

SARA EHS Chemical (40 CFR 355.30)

Not regulated

EPCRA SECTIONS 311/312 HAZARD CATEGORIES (40 CFR 370.10):

None

EPCRA SECTION 313 (40 CFR 372.65):

Not regulated.

OSHA PROCESS SAFETY (PSM) (29 CFR 1910.119):

Not regulated

NATIONAL INVENTORY STATUS

U.S. INVENTORY STATUS: Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA): All components are listed or exempt.

TSCA 12(b): This product is not subject to export notification.

Canadian Chemical Inventory: All components of this product are listed on either the DSL or the NDSL.

STATE REGULATIONS

There are no applicable state regulations for this product or its components.

CANADIAN REGULATIONS

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• This product has been classified in accordance with the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations and the SDS contains all the information required by the Controlled Products Regulations

WHMIS - Classifications of Substances:

• Not a controlled product under Canada's Workplace Hazardous Information System

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Prepared by: OxyChem Corporate HESS - Product Stewardship

Rev. Date: Not Revised

HMIS: (SCALE 0-4) (Rated using National Paint & Coatings Association HMIS: Rating Instructions, 2nd Edition)

Health Rating: 0

Flammability Rating: 0

Reactivity Rating: 0

NFPA 704 - Hazard Identification Ratings (SCALE 0-4)

Health Rating: 0

Flammability: 0

Reactivity Rating: 0

Reason for Revision:

- Three year review
- New Product
- Changed the SDS format to meet the GHS requirements of the revised 2012 OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

IMPORTANT:

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OSHA Standard 29 CFR 1910.1200 requires that information be provided to employees regarding the hazards of chemicals by means of a hazard communication program including labeling, safety data sheets, training and access to written records. We request that you, and it is your legal duty to, make all information in this Safety Data Sheet available to your employees

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End of Safety Data Sheet